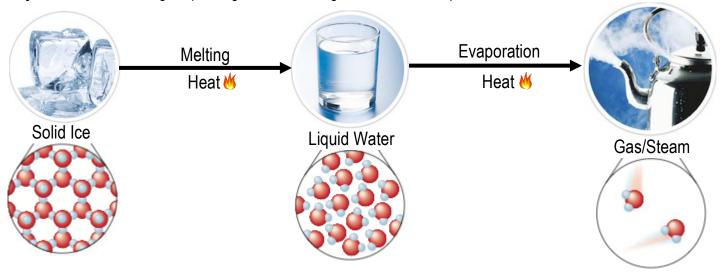
## **CONCEPT:** WHAT IS BIOCHEMISTRY?

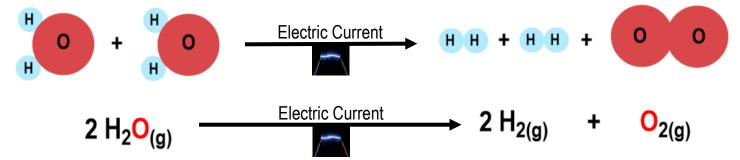
- •Biochemistry seeks to answer fundamental questions like "What are we made of?" and "How do we work?"
- •Biochemistry: study of structures and \_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_ processes that occur in *living* organisms.
  - □ *Physical processes*: *no* changes in chemical composition.
  - □ *Chemical processes*: changes in chemical composition.

## **EXAMPLE:** Physical vs. Chemical Processes

Physical Process: Melting/evaporating water: No changes in chemical composition.



<u>Chemical Process</u>: Electrolysis of water: Changes in chemical composition.



- •Biochemistry is a *multidisciplinary subject* (biology, general/organic chemistry, physics, etc.) & all topics are interrelated.
  - □ The interrelated topics make it challenging to present one topic without referring to others.
  - □ There is no universally accepted sequence of topics that suits every course.
- The potential applications of Biochemistry are **ENORMOUS!** 
  - □ Medical □ Industry
  - □ Agricultural □ Technology
  - □ Nutrition □ Life

**CONCEPT:** WHAT IS BIOCHEMISTRY?

**PRACTICE:** Which of the following is a chemical process?

- a) Freezing water
- b) Tearing paper
- c) Rotating the bonds of a molecule
- d) Mixing acids and bases

**PRACTICE:** Which of the following is a physical process?

- a) Digesting food in the stomach
- b) Rusting of iron
- c) Baking a cake
- d) A protein chain folding