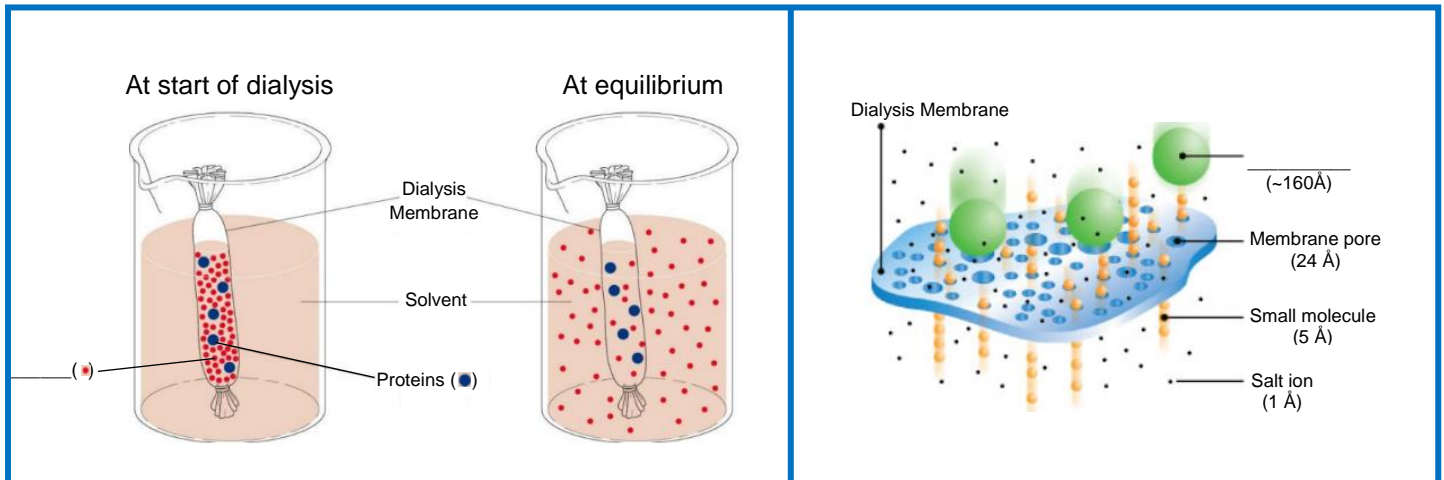


## CONCEPT: DIALYSIS

### 4) Dialysis

- After salting out, it's likely that the solution with your target protein contains a \_\_\_\_\_ [salt].
  - Many proteins can \_\_\_\_\_ their activity in the presence of a high enough [salt].
- \_\_\_\_\_: removes salt & other small molecules via diffusion through a porous \_\_\_\_\_-permeable membrane.
  - Protein-salt solution is sealed into a dialysis bag & placed in a \_\_\_\_\_ salt solution.
- \_\_\_\_\_ are large & retained in the bag (do not fit through pores).
  - Salts & small molecules diffuse out of the bag through the pores.

**EXAMPLE:** Dialysis.



**PRACTICE:** Dialysis is a technique used to:

- Remove salts from a protein solution.
- Add salts to a protein solution.
- Purify proteins from cell organelles.
- Remove unwanted proteins.

**PRACTICE:** Which of the following is a procedure using membrane bags to separate molecules based on molecular size?

- Salting out.
- Gel electrophoresis.
- Dialysis.
- Gel filtration.