

TOPIC: PERCENTILES AND QUANTILES

Percentiles and Quartiles

◆ The **percentile** ($P_{\%}$) of a value is the percent of responses in a dataset _____ it.

New

$$\frac{\# \text{ val. bel. } x}{n} \cdot 100$$

(Percentile of x)

- ▶ The 1st **quartile** (Q1) is the _____ percentile and the 3rd **quartile** (Q3) is the _____ percentile.
- ▶ The **Interquartile Range (IQR)** is the difference between _____ and _____.

EXAMPLE Use the data on SAT scores to answer the following questions about percentiles.

SAT Scores											
1100	1130	1190	1200	1220	1240	1280	1320	1360	1420	1480	1550

- (A) What is the percentile of a score of 1280?
- (B) What score is at the 75th percentile, P_{75} ?
- (C) Find Q1 and Q3 for the dataset. Find the IQR.

PRACTICE Using the data in the table below, compute Q1 and Q3.

Length of a Television Episode (Mins.)									
20	23	24	25	25	40	41	42	45	47

New

$$\frac{\# \text{ val. bel. } x}{n} \cdot 100$$

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EXAMPLE

Answer the questions below using the data in the table.

New

$$\frac{\# \text{ val. bel. } x}{n} \cdot 100$$

Number of Songs in Playlists													
9	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	15	15
16	16	17	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	25	26

(A) Find P_{50} .

(B) A playlist with 15 songs is in which percentile?

(C) Find Q1 and Q3.