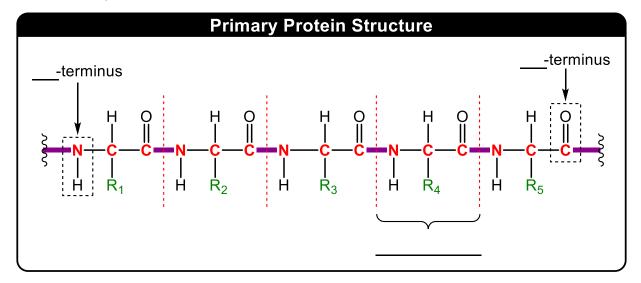
## **CONCEPT:** PRIMARY PROTEIN STRUCTURE

- The primary structure of a protein is the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of amino acids attached through peptide bonds.
  - □ Structure is represented from \_\_\_\_\_-terminus to \_\_\_\_\_-terminus.



- The repeating N–C–C sequence forms the peptide \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - □ The backbone may either \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_ to form the next level of protein structure.

**EXAMPLE**: Which of the following statements about primary protein structure is incorrect?

- a) Peptide bonds that hold the amino acids together in the primary structure are covalent in nature.
- b) The peptide backbone is formed by a repeating N–C–C sequence.
- c) The standard representation of primary protein is from N- to C-terminus.
- d) The peptide backbone can have non-amino acid parts in addition to amino acid residues.

**PRACTICE:** Do the following peptides have an identical primary structure?



- a) Yes
- b) No