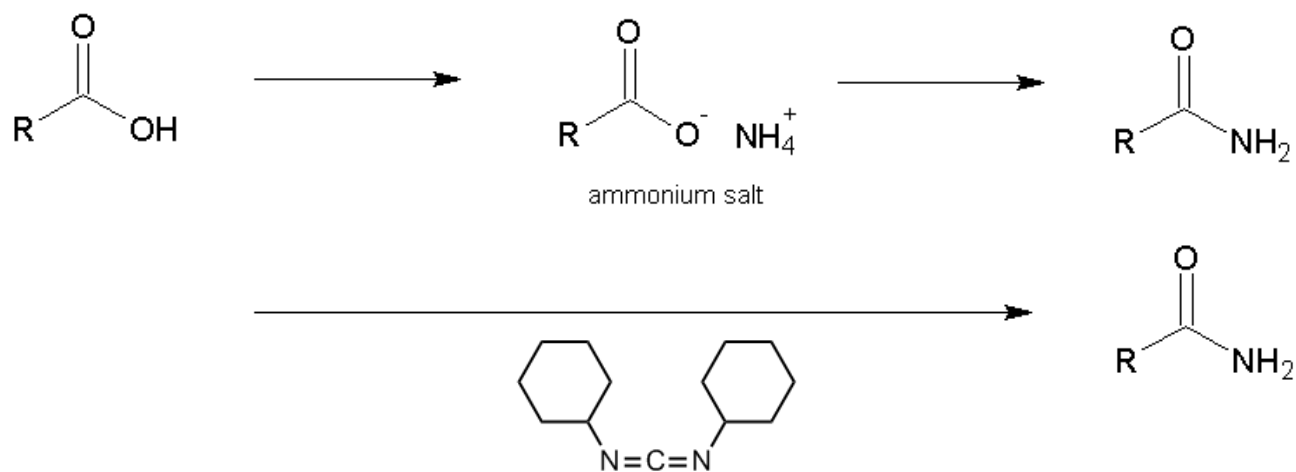


CONCEPT: SPECIFIC CARBOXYLIC ACID CONVERSIONS

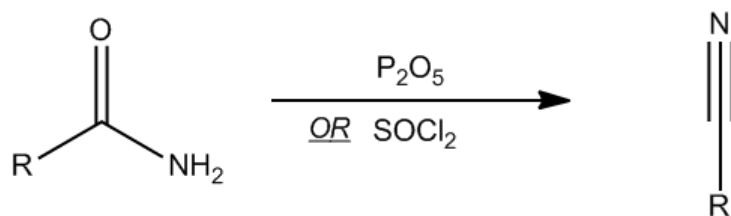
Synthesis of Acid Chloride:



Synthesis of Amides:



Dehydration of Amides:



Hydrolysis of Nitriles:

