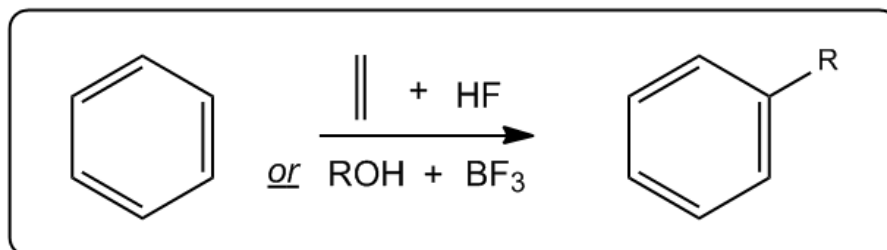


CONCEPT: GENERATING ELECTROPHILES – ANY CARBOCATION

Popular carbocations include those *catalyzed* by hydrofluoric acid and *promoted* by boron trifluoride.

- Watch out for _____

General Reaction:



Mechanisms:

