

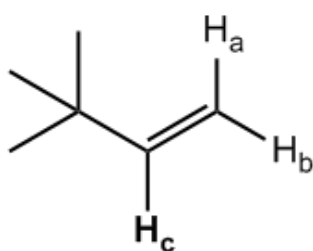
CONCEPT: ^1H NMR – SPIN-SPLITTING WITH J-VALUES AND TREE DIAGRAMS

Drawing Complex Tree Diagrams:

Now let's use an example where multiple J-values are involved. Always split in order of *highest to lowest* values.

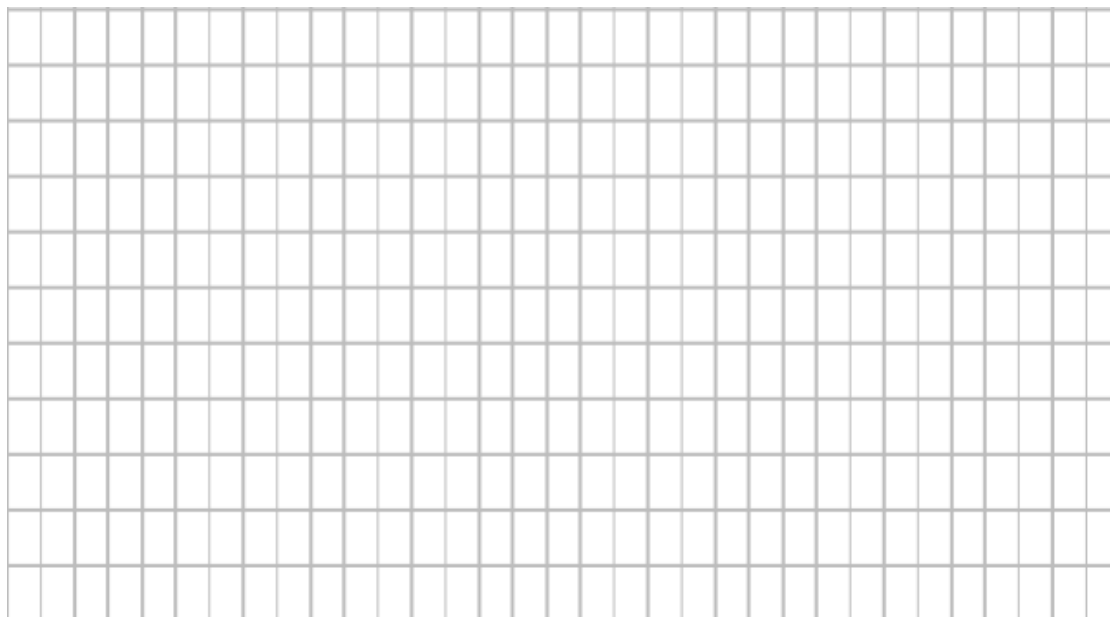
- Before starting, what does the $n + 1$ Rule predict here? _____
ANSWER

EXAMPLE: Use a tree diagram to predict the splitting pattern of the **bolded** proton.



$$J_{\text{H}_a} = \text{Trans-Proton} = 16 \text{ Hz}$$

$$J_{\text{H}_b} = \text{Cis-Proton} = 10 \text{ Hz}$$



PRACTICE: Draw a tree diagram for H^{*} in the structure below.



$$J_{\text{H}^*-\text{F}} = 50 \text{ Hz}$$

$$J_{\text{H}^*-\text{H}} = 7 \text{ Hz}$$