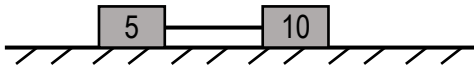


## CONCEPT: CONNECTED SYSTEMS OF OBJECTS WITH FRICTION

- If 2+ objects are connected and friction is NOT negligible, you'll have to consider the friction on \_\_\_\_\_ object.

- **Remember:** Connected objects have the same  $\vec{v}$  and  $\vec{a}$ !

EXAMPLE: A 10kg block is tied via a string to a 5kg block on a rough table where  $\mu_s = 0.5$  and  $\mu_k = 0.3$ . If you pull on the 10kg block with 90N, and the objects start moving, **a)** Draw FBDs for both blocks; **b)** find the acceleration of the blocks.



### CONNECTED OBJECTS + FRICTION

- 1) Draw FBD for all obj's, choose direction of +
- 2) Determine if  $f = f_s$  or  $f_k$  from text or:  
If  $\Sigma F_s$  on axis of motion  $> f_{s,max}$ ,  $f = f_k$
- 3) Write  $\Sigma F = ma$ , start with simplest (fewest Fs)
- 4) Solve  $a$  (EQ Addition / Substitution)
- 5) Plug  $a$  into eq's, solve other targets if needed

**PROBLEM:** Two blocks are connected by a cord over a pulley. Block A rests on a rough tabletop. Block B has mass  $m_B=2\text{kg}$  and hangs over the edge of the table. The coefficients of friction between Block A and the tabletop are  $\mu_s=0.6$  and  $\mu_k=0.4$ . What is the minimum mass Block A can have to keep the system from starting to move?

- A) 3.33 kg
- B) 5 kg
- C) 32.7 kg

#### CONNECTED OBJECTS + FRICTION

- 1) Draw FBD for all obj's, choose direction of +
- 2) Determine if  $\mathbf{f} = \mathbf{f}_s$  or  $\mathbf{f}_k$  from text or:  
If  $\Sigma \mathbf{F}_s$  on axis of motion  $> f_{s,\text{max}}$ ,  $\mathbf{f} = \mathbf{f}_k$
- 3) Write  $\Sigma \mathbf{F} = \mathbf{ma}$ , start with simplest (fewest  $\mathbf{F}_s$ )
- 4) Solve  $\mathbf{a}$  (EQ Addition / Substitution)
- 5) Plug  $\mathbf{a}$  into eq's, solve other targets if needed