

TOPIC: APA FORMATTING - REFERENCES

◆ When writing papers for your psych class, you must include a reference in _____ formatting anytime you:

1) Paraphrase or discuss another's work, or 2) State something as a _____.

In-Text References:

Include author's last _____ and _____ of publication. Can follow two formats:

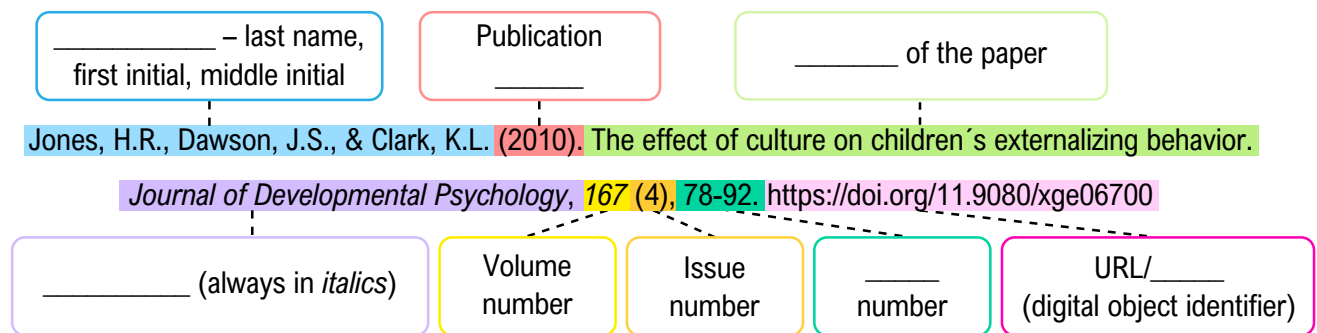
_____ thetical Citation
 Culture seems to play a role in shaping behavior (Smith & Harris, 2009).

_____ Citation
 Smith & Harris (2009) found that culture plays a role in shaping behavior.

Tip: When a paper has _____ or more authors, you can shorten an in-text citation using 'et al.'

(Jones, Dawson, & Clark, 2007) → (Jones _____ 2007)

End-of-Text _____:



EXAMPLE

Imagine you are writing a research paper and need to cite the following results. Use the information below to write 1) a parenthetical citation and 2) a narrative citation:

Authors: Kent, C., Li, M., Johnson, J.J., & Garcia, T.L.

Date: 2018

Results: "...results indicated that parental involvement was significantly associated with children's academic success ($p < .02$), such that children who had more involved parents tended to perform better academically"

| Parenthetical Citation |
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| Narrative Citation |
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